Title	A new synthesis of cyclic α-amino acids
Sub Title	
Author	柳沢, 宏明(Yanagisawa, Hiroaki)
Publisher	慶応義塾大学藤原記念工学部
Publication year	1965
Jtitle	Proceedings of the Fujihara Memorial Faculty of Engineering Keio University (慶応義塾大学藤原記念工学部研究報告). Vol.18, No.71 (1965.),p.118(54)- 118(54)
JaLC DOI	
Abstract	
Notes	Summaries of Doctor and Master Theses Master of Engineering, 1965 Applied Chemistry
Genre	Departmental Bulletin Paper
URL	https://koara.lib.keio.ac.jp/xoonips/modules/xoonips/detail.php?koara_id=KO50001004-00180071- 0054

慶應義塾大学学術情報リポジトリ(KOARA)に掲載されているコンテンツの著作権は、それぞれの著作者、学会または出版社/発行者に帰属し、その権利は著作権法によって 保護されています。引用にあたっては、著作権法を遵守してご利用ください。

The copyrights of content available on the KeiO Associated Repository of Academic resources (KOARA) belong to the respective authors, academic societies, or publishers/issuers, and these rights are protected by the Japanese Copyright Act. When quoting the content, please follow the Japanese copyright act.

## A New Synthesis of Cyclic $\alpha$ -Amino Acids

Hiroaki YANAGISAWA\*

Cyclic  $\alpha$ -amino acids were previously prepared from the corresponding cyclic ketones by Strecker synthesis or Bucherer-hydantoin synthesis.

A new synthesis of cyclic  $\alpha$ -amino acids from  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated  $\alpha$ -nitroesters has been explored. It has been found that the Diels-Alder reaction between  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated nitroesters and dienes forms the cyclic  $\alpha$ -nitroesters which were led to cyclic  $\alpha$ -amino acids by reduction followed by hydrolysis.

Ethyl  $\alpha$ -nitrocrotonate (I), ethyl 2-nitro-5-methyl-2-hexenoate (II) and ethyl  $\alpha$ -nitrocinnamate (III) were used as the dienophiles; cyclopentadiene and butadiene were used as the dienes. From these compounds, 2-amino-3-methylbicyclo [2. 2. 1]-heptane-2-carboxylic acid (IV), 1-amino-2-methylcyclohexane-1-carboxylic acid (V), 2-amino-3-isobutylbicyclo [2. 2. 1] heptane-2-carboxylic acid (VI) and 2-amino-3-phenylbicyclo [2. 2. 1] heptane-2-carboxylic acid (VI) were prepared in this paper. The Diels-Alder reaction of (I) with furan gave only a small quantity of ethyl 1-nitro-2-methyl-3,6-endoxo- $\Delta^4$ -tetrahydrobenzoate (VIII).

It has been proved, by chemical method, gas chromatography and n. m. r. spectral study, that these diene synthesis products were the mixtures of the diastereomers.

\*柳沢宏明