### 慶應義塾大学学術情報リポジトリ

Keio Associated Repository of Academic resouces

Title	Urban research farm Hawaii : normal operation system design		
Sub Title			
Author	Yamato, Ross W.(Shirasaka, Seiko) 白坂, 成功		
Publisher	慶應義塾大学大学院システムデザイン・マネジメント研究科		
Publication year	2015		
Jtitle			
JaLC DOI			
Abstract			
Notes	修士学位論文. 2015年度システムデザイン・マネジメント学 第200号		
Genre	Thesis or Dissertation		
URL	https://koara.lib.keio.ac.jp/xoonips/modules/xoonips/detail.php?koara_id=KO40002001-00002015-0017		

慶應義塾大学学術情報リポジトリ(KOARA)に掲載されているコンテンツの著作権は、それぞれの著作者、学会または出版社/発行者に帰属し、その権利は著作権法によって 保護されています。引用にあたっては、著作権法を遵守してご利用ください。

The copyrights of content available on the KeiO Associated Repository of Academic resources (KOARA) belong to the respective authors, academic societies, or publishers/issuers, and these rights are protected by the Japanese Copyright Act. When quoting the content, please follow the Japanese copyright act.

# Urban Research Farm Hawaii: Normal Operation System Design

Ross W. Yamato

(Student ID Number: 81334678)

Supervisor Seiko Shirasaka

# March 2015

Graduate School of System Design and Management, Keio University Major in System Design and Management

# SUMMARY OF MASTER'S DISSERTATION

Student Identification Number 81334678	Name	Ross W. Yamato
--	------	----------------

Title

Urban Research Farm Hawaii: Normal Operation System Design

#### Abstract

By applying the system design techniques to something I am familiar with, I felt that it would give me the ability to evaluate the system design process applied to a social system that I am familiar with.

Hawaii is very food insecure with 85-90% of food being imported. The state government has advocated for improved food security, and an urban farm is one way to help alleviate the situation. Energy is very expensive in Hawaii. With prices that are 200 percent to 300 percent more than the continental United States. This means there is a high incentive to produce electricity, even by using methods that proved to be too expensive in the continental United States. This research is focused on using system design techniques to create the normal operation of an Urban Research Farm in Hawaii. Along with being food insecure Hawaii is also water insecure, with 90% of water coming from underground aquifers. This single source of water opens up Hawaii to the risk of a single source of contamination affecting almost the whole water supply. It is the hope of this research that the urban farm can somehow be able to better Hawaii's food security and water security needs.

Section one shows the some of the problems Hawaii faces, the motivation behind the research, and the goals of the research. Section two offers a literature review of Hawaii's situation, the system design process, urban farming, and intellectual property. Section three shows the process that was used to design the system. This includes the context analysis, use case analysis, function structure breakdown, function flow block diagram, and the physical structure of the system. Section four goes over the evaluation process, consisting of interviews. Section five shows the discussion and thoughts about the design process and section six shows the conclusion.

Systems Engineering is created for use in technical systems. I found that human factor that cannot be fully taken into account by the system engineering techniques. The system engineering process is very good for experts in specific fields, trying to do specific tasks in a closed environment, but I felt it was a struggle to apply the systems engineering process to social systems because of the sheer volume of information needed, the many different variables that need to be taken into account, and the limited ability to test the system at full scale. I found that the system gives up flexibility the more it is defined, and there must be a way to determine the best abstraction level of a function, or the system will fail due to lack of flexibility or not enough detail. The interviewees told me that the system design process was interesting because it allows you to see what you are thinking, what you have done, and reflect on any missing pieces of the work. The big weakness is it is very hard to test the created system on actual people because it may not be humane. Like how economist are limited in their options of testing their theories on people, and limited to trying to eliminate as many variables as possible. The physical structure allocation of functions amazed me at how it let me see past the physical object, and understand why the object is that specific object. Where the system design process makes it difficult for a non-expert to design a detailed system, using and understanding the process can lead non-experts to better understand the objects, policies, and to some extent the people around them.

## Key Words (5 words)

Urban Farm, Business Design, Hawaii, System Design Research