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第十七世紀經濟文献展覽會目錄

三邊清一郎

慶應義塾圖書館は目下(昭和十三年六月一日—六日)第十七世紀經濟文献展覽會を開催して居る。本文献目録は右展覽會目録を補正したものである。この展覽會は高橋誠一郎教授指導の下に計畫せられ、本塾圖書館の藏書を主とし、同教授其他數氏の出品を得て開催した。また本文所載の解説も、等しく同教授著「重商主義經濟學說研究」に據るもので、共に記して深く謝意を表す。

(一三・六・三)

1601

John Wheeler: A Treatise of commerce. Wherein are shewed the commodities arising by a well ordered and ruled trade, such as that of the Societe of Merchants Adventurers proued to be.. 1601. (本塾圖書館藏 E 11. 8.)

著者はマーチャント・アドヴァンチヤラス會社の秘書。同年トーマス・ミルスが同會社の獨占的傾向を非難せる一書を寫せるに對し、その反駁のために執筆したのが本書である。

Gerrard de Malynes: A Treatise of the canker of Englands common wealth... 1601. (E 24. 37.)
デユラール・ジャーンは第十七世紀初葉に於ける最も熱心な地金論者である。本書は彼が名醫の態度を學んで、貨幣及び地金銀の輸送並びに内外商品の不均等なる評價を以つて國家的病患なりとし、之れが有效原因を闡明し、之れに對する治療法を述べやうとしたものである。

—: Consuetudo: vel, lex mercatoria, or, the ancient law-merchant, . . . Whereunto is annexed, the merchants mitrov. . . London, 1656. (18X. 13)

1609 Thomas Smith [comp. by]: The commonwealth of England, and the maner of gouvernement there of. . . With new additions. . . London, 1609. (P 23. 11.)

1615 [Dudley Digges:] The defence of trade. In a letter to Sir Thomas Smith Knight, Governour of the East-India Companie, &c. from one of that society. London, 1615. (E 24. 35.)

ダブドリー・ダイグズは東印度會社の取替役。本書は一六一三年同社所屬一商船の難破を模範として起つた同會社への非難に對する反駁書。本書は右非難書の一。

I.R.: Trades Increase. 1615 (E 24. 44.)

1621 [Thomas M[un]: A discoverse of trade, from England unto the East-Indies: answering to diverse objection which are vsually made against the same. London, 1621 (高橋藏一郎氏藏 E 11. 4.)
—: The same. 2. impr. cor. & amend. London, 1621. (E 19. 1. East-India Company collection. No. 1.)

トーマス・マン(一五七〇—一六四一年)は倫敦呉服商人の子。伊太利、地中海東部沿岸諸國との貿易に従事し、一六一五年東印度會社の重役となり、一六二二年と二五年には貿易に關する常置委員會の一員に任命された。前記一六一三年商船難破事件に關し東印度貿易は英國の海上權を減殺するものなりとの世論に對し、彼は本書に於いて明確に論駁を加へた。

[—:] The petition and remonstrance of the Governor and Company of Merchants of London,

trading to the East Indies, exhibited to the honorable the House of Commons assembled in Parliament. Anno 1628. London, 1628. (E. 19. 5)

[—:] the same 2. ed. 1641. (高橋氏藏)

—: England's treasure by forraign trade: Or, the ballance of our forraign trade is the rule of our treasure. London. 1664. (高橋氏藏 E 11. 4.)

—: Traité du commerce. Dans lequel tous les marchands trouveront les moyens dont ils se peuvent legitiment servir pour s'enrichir. Tr. par L. V. Paris, 1674. (高橋氏藏)

所謂「マーカントリズムの巨臂」としての彼の學説は能く本書に纏められて居る。先づ商人の讚美に筆を起し、完全なる貿易商人に必要な條件を列擧し、次いで一國を殷盛ならしめ、その金銀を増加せしむべき方策を求めて之れを外國貿易に在りと做し、斯くて重商主義的富國論、貨幣輸出論、貿易平衡論等順次之を説いて餘蘊がない。

[Thomas Culpeper, sen.:] A tract against vsurie. Presented to the High Court of Parliament. London, 1621 (E 24. 36.)

[—:] A tract against the high rate of vsurie: presented to the High Court of Parliament, Anno Domini 1623. Inwhich the use for money was brought downe from ten to eight in the hundred: and now recommended to the presse this third time with some additions, by the same authour. London, 1641. (高橋氏藏)

第十七世紀の利子論は貿易平衡論と相關聯し、商權擴張論と契合し、貿易差額論中に混入した。トマス・コールペッパーは金利が英國と主として通商を行ひつゝある他の國々に於いて行はるゝよりも以下に引下ぐる一事の如何に有益必要なるかを説いた。

1624

A true declaration of the news that came out of the East-Indies, with the pinace called the hare, which arrived in texel, in June 1624... Anno 1624. (E 19. 3.)

The answer vnto the Dutch pamphlet, made in defence of the vniust and barbarous proceedings against the English at Amboya in the East-Indies, by the Hollanders there. London, 1524. (E 19. 2.)

The answer vnto the Dutch pamphlet, made in defence of the vniust and barbarous proceedings against the English at Amboyna in the East-Indies, by the Hollanders there. London, 1624. (E 19. 2.)

A true relation of the vniust, crvell, and barbarous proceedings against the English at Amboyna... Published by avthoritie. London, 1624. (E 19. 4.)

1625

Hugo Grotius: De jure belli ac pacis. 1625. (Editio novissima. Amstelædam, 1680. (J 17. 40.) —: Of the rights of war and peace, in three volumes; in which are explain'd the laws and claims of nature and nations... Tr. by several hands. London, 1715.

—: Le droit de la guerre et de la paix. n. tr. par Jean Barbeyrac. Leide 1759. (J 8. 33) —: the same. Eng. tr. by William Whewell. Camb., 1853. (J 29. 99.)

フーゾー・グロチウスは純合理的な自然法學派の創始者である。彼の經濟學に與へた影響は大きい。その「戰爭と平和」第二編第十二章契約論中には價值、價格、貨幣を論じて居る。

1630

Orders and directions, together with a commission for the better administration of justice, and more perfect information of his Maiestie; how, and by whom the lawes and statutes tending

to the reliefe of the poore, the well ordering and training vp of youth in trades, and the reformation of disorders and disordered persons, are executed throughout the kingdom:... London, 1630. (Q 23. 109.)

1635

Rice Vaughan: A discourse of coin and coinage: the first invention, vse, matter, forms, proportions and differences, ancient & modern: with the advantages and disadvantages of the rise or fall thereof, in our own or neighbouring nations: and the reasons. Together with a short account of our common law therein. As also tables of the value of all sorts of pearls, diamonds, gold, silver, and other metals. 1635? (高橋氏藏 ed. by Henry Vaughan, 1675.) 英國に於ては本書によりて初めて稍々系統的なる單行貨幣論の出版を見ると共に、一般物價變動測定の方法に關する暗示を與へられた。

1638

William Bruton: Newes from the East-Indies: or, a voyage to Bengalla, one of the greatest kingdomes under the high and mighty Prince Pedesha Shassallern, usually called the Great Mogull... London, 1638. (E 19. 211.)

1640

R[alph] M[addison]: Englands looking in and ovt. Presented to the High Court of Parliament now assembled. London, 1640. (E 2. 154.)

ラッフ・マディソンは共和政及び護民政時代に於ける通貨問題に關する最大權威。本書に於ては明確

なる貿易平衡論を展開した。

—: Great Britains remembrancer, looking in and out. Tending to the increase of the monies of the commonwealth. Presented to his Highness the Lord Protector, and to the High Court of Parliament now assembled. London, 1655.

本書は前著の改版増補せるもの。

1641

Lewes Roberts: The treasure of traffike. Or a discourse of forraigne trade. Wherein is shewed the benefit and commoditie arising to a common-wealth or kingdom, by the skillfull merchant, and by a well ordered commerce and regular traffike. Dedicated to the High Court of Parliament now assembled. London, 1641. (高橋氏藏)

本書は大市場發生して、工業階級が大商人に従屬するに至つた重商主義時代に於て其の職業の誇りに燃えつゝある新興商業ブルジョアジーの代表的著作と見做せる可きものである。

—: The merchants map commerce. 1638. (8X. 84. Wherein the universal manner and matter of trade is compendiously handled. The standard and current coins of Sundry Princes observed.... 3rd ed. cor. & enl. London, 1677.

—: The same. 4th ed. London, 1700. (5X. 30.)

第十七世紀の中葉以降、外國爲替に關する舊地金主義者流の理論は次第に論破せられつゝあつたが、然も當時の著者にして未だ地金主義的概念より釋放され得ないものがあつた。本書の如きも猶ほ國際取引が未だ重要物産取引市場制度の下に於けると殆んど同様な方法に於て行はれたことを示して居る。

Henry Robinson: Englands safety, in trades encrease. Most humbly presented to the High

1645

court of Parliament. London, 1641. (E 24. 79.)

A discourse consisting of motives for the enlargement and freedom of trade. Especially that of cloth, and other woollen manufactures... The first part. By a company of private men who stile themselves merchant-adventurers. London, 1645. (E 24. 74.)

1648

John Cooke: Vnum necessarium: or, the poore mans case: being an expedient to make provision for all poore people in the kingdom. Humbly presented to the higher powers... London, 1648. (高橋氏藏)

本書はチャールズ一世への反逆者ジョン・クックの著はすところ。戰爭に次ぐに飢饉を以てせる非常時英國の著作である。基督は人々の飢えたる時、憐みの情に動されて、彼等の集團に食を給するため奇蹟を行つた。貧しき人々を餓死せしめないやう、萬人一人の如く、その救済策を議會に向つて請願すべきであると彼は本書に於いて説いて居る。

1650

[William Potter:] The key of wealth: or a new wway, for improving of trade... 1650. (E 3. 53.)

第十七世紀の英國實業家は貨幣の不足より生ずる不便不利を痛感した。ポッターは本書に於て英國の衰退せる交易を復活増加すべき、唯一の實行可能の方法は商人間の手形信用の増加に在りと考へた。

1651

Thomas Hobbes: Leviathan, or the matter, forme, and power of a common-wealth ecclesiastical and civil. London, 1651. (小泉信三氏藏)

—: another ed. London, 1651. (高橋氏藏)

トーマス・ホブズは「國家の榮養は人生に資する物資の豊富に依頼す。國家は絶對的に統治し、レヴィアエアアサツの如く有ゆる生物を收容せねばならぬと言ふ。」

—: The English works of Thomas Hobbes of Malmesbury. 1st col. & ed. by W. Molesworth. London, 1839-45. (HF 12.)

1656 Jo[hn] Awbrey: Thomae Hobbes angli malmesburiensis philosophi vita. 1681. (戸鞠雅彦氏藏)

Veit Ludwig von Seckendorff: Teutscher Fürsten-Staat mit einer gantz-neuen Zugabe Sonderbahrer und wichtiger Materien um ein grosses Theil vermehret... Franckfurt u. Lpzig, [1656.] 1665. (E 49. 3.)

—: the same. Die neueste Auflage. Jena, 1720.

ルカドウキヒ・フオン・ゼツケン・バルフは獨逸官房學派の一人。本書は國王と人民の利害の一致を主導原理とする。「國家最大の富は榮養可良の人民に存する。」

1659

[James Harrington:] The Oceana of James Harrington [1659], and his other works; some wherof are now first publish'd from his own manuscripts. The whole collected methodiz'd, and review'd, with an exact account of his life prefix'd, by John Toland. London, 1700.

1662

—: The Oceana and other works of James Harrington, Esq; collected, methodiz'd, and review'd, with an exact account of his life prefix'd, by John Toland. To which is added, an appendix, containing all the political tracts wrote by this author, omitted in Mr. Toland's edition. London, 1737 (30X. 14.)

John Graunt: Natural and political observations mentioned in a following index, and made upon the bills of mortality. With reference to the government, religion, trade, growth, ayre, diseases, and the several changes of the said city. London, 1662. (高橋氏藏)

歐洲列強間に於ける争鬪戰次第に激甚となるに及んで人口増加を欲するの念熾烈となると共に、人民に對し精細な統計的研究を行はんとする政治算術家を出すに至つた。ジョン・グラントはその先驅者である。

1663

Sam[uel] Forey: Englands interest and improvement. Consisting in the increase of the store, and trade of this kingdom. Camb., 1663. (E 10. 95. Reprint of economic tracts by J. H. Hollander. I. 1907.)

1668

J[osiah] C[hild]: Brief observations concerning trade, and interest of money. London, 1668. (6X. 15. Typewritten.)

ジョサイア・チャイルドは一六三〇年倫敦に生る。後年東印度會社株の投機で約二十萬磅の富を蓄へた。數々國會議員に選出され、一六七八年には從男爵を授けられた。一六七七—七八年には東印度會社の重役と

なつて絶対支配權を振つた。

彼は本書に於て常に英國を和蘭と比較して考へ、和蘭繁榮の原因の一としてその低金利を説いた。

—: A new discourse of trade, wherein is recommended several wrighty points relating to compapnies of merchants... London, 1693. (E 24. 49.)

—: The same. London, 1698. (E 11. 54.)

—: The same. Glasgow, 1751. (E 11. 13.)

本書は著者舊著への批評に對する再批判。

—: A discourse about trade, wherein the reduction of interest of money to 4l. per centum, is recommended... 1690. (高橋氏藏)

本書は前著に於ける低利論に對するマリーその他の反對論への駁論である。

Philopatoris [Josiah Child?] A treatise wherein is demonstrated I. that the East-India trade is the most national of all foreign trades... London, 1681. (高橋氏藏, E 19. 11, E 24. 81.)
本書はジョサイヤ・チャイルドの筆に歸せらる。

Tho[mas] Culpeper [Jun.]: A discourse, shewing the many advantages which will accrue to this kingdom by the abatement of usury. Together with the absolute necessity of reducing interest of money to the lowest rate it bears in other countries, that, at least, we may trade with our neighbours upon equal termes... London, 1668. (E 24. 61.)

著者は「高利排斥論」のT. コールベツバアの子である。

Interest of money mistaken, or a treatise, proving, that the abatement of interest is the effect

and not the cause of the riches of a nation, and that six per cent. is a proportionable interest to the present condition of this kingdom. 1668. (E 24. 29.)

1669

Thomas Manley: Usury at six per cent. examined, and found unjustly charged by Sir Tho. Culpeper, and J. C. with many crimes and oppressions, whereof 'tis altogether innocent... London, 1669. (E 11. 9.)

兩トマス・コールベツバア及びチャイルドの低利論に對する反駁書。

1671

Roger Coke: A treatise wherein is demonstrated, that the church and state of England, are in equal danger with the trade of it: Treatise I. Reasons of the increase of Dutch trade. Wherein is demonstrated from what causes the Dutch govern and manage trade better than the English; whereby they have so far improved their trade above the English. Treatise II. London, 1671. (E 24. 58. and E 25. 92.)

—: Reflections upon the East-Indy and Royal African Companies. With animadversions, concerning the naturalization of foreigners. London, 1695. (E 19. 13. East Indies Company collection, No. 13.)

R[oger] C[oke]: A treatise concerning the regulation of the coyn of England, and how the East-India trade may be preserved and encreased. London, 1696. (E 19. 21. East-India Company collection No. 21.)

マーカントリストは外國貿易を國家の致富貨殖の常道とし、又商業繁榮の基礎を工業の發達にありとした。而して當時のホイッグ黨は自國工業と競争する貿易を禁止するため其の標準を貿易の平衡に求め、遂に一六七八年に佛國貿易を禁止するに至つた。茲に於て貿易論に關し悲觀論者と樂觀論者とが生じた。コーク、フオトリ一等は前者に屬する。

1671

[Slingsby Bethel:] The present interest of England stated. By a lover of his king and country. London, 1671. (E 42. 216.)

A brief account of the privileges and immunities granted by the French king to the East-India Company, &c. of France. .: London, 1671. (E 19. 6.)

1672

William Temple: Observations upon the United Provinces of the Netherlands. 1672. (高橋氏藏 5th ed. cor. & aug. 1690.)

—: Miscellanea. London, 1679. (高橋氏藏 2 ed. cor. & aug. 1681.)

—: Letters written by Sir W. Temple, Bart. and other ministers of state, both at home and abroad. By Jonathan Swift. London, 1700. (L 7. 38.)

—: Letters to the king, the Prince of Orange, the chief ministers of state, and other persons.

By Sir W. Temple. Being the third and last volume. Pub. by J. Swift. London, 1703. (L 7. 38.)

—: The works of Sir William Temple, Bart. in two volumes. To which is prefix'd some account of the life and writings of the author. London, 1731. (32X. 31.)

ウイリヤム・テンプレは商業及び富の根本原因たるものは、人民を驅つて勤勉と節儉とに赴かしめる稠密な人口に存するとする。この見解は彼の Observations upon the United Provinces of the Netherlands に最もよく現はれて居る。吾々は猶ほ彼の諸著書中の幾多の箇所にて、和蘭と愛蘭とを對照として、富と貧とに關する當時の意見の反映しつゝあるのを認める。

1674

R[ichard] H[aines]: The prevention of poverty: or, a discourse of the causes of the decay of trade, fall of lands, and want of money throughout the nation; with certain expedients for remedying the same, and bringing this kingdom to an eminent degree of riches and prosperity: by saving many hundred thousand pounds yearly, raising a full trade, and constant employment for all sorts of people, and increasing His Majesties revenue, by a method no way burthensome, but advantageous to the subject. London, 1674. (高橋氏藏)

重商主義時代の英國に在つては、救貧問題は主として貿易差額の見地から考察せられ、一定部門の工業に貧民を使傭し、國産の奨励によつて輸出額を大ならしめ、輸入を抑制して、國富の増加を圖らんことが提言された。ヘインズもその一人である。

[—:] Proposals for building in every county a working-almshouse or hospital; as the best expedient to perfect the trade and manufactory of innen-cloth. London, 1677. (Q 7. 226.)

1676

An answer to two letters, concerning the East-India Company. 1676. (E 10. 7.)

A treatise touching the East-Indian trade: or, a discourse... concerning the establishment of a

1677 French Company for the commerce of the East Indies... London, 1676. (E 19. 8.)

1677 Andrew Yarranton: England's improvement by sea and land. To out-do the Dutch without fighting, to pay debts without moneys, to set at work all the poor of England with the growth of our own lands... London, 1677. (高橋氏藏)

England's Great Happiness; or a dialogue between content and complaint. Wherein is demonstrated that a great part of our complaints are causeless. And we have more wealth now, than ever we had at any time before the restauration of his sacred Majesty. By a real and hearty lover of his king and country. London, 1677. (高橋氏藏)

一七一三年ウットレートの平和條約に附帶せる通商條約に基き佛貨物に對する關稅改變が行はれるに當り、政府の通商政策擁護者と其の反對論者の間に興味ある論争が起つた。著者は前者に屬する。

The East-India-Trade a most profitable trade to the kingdom. And best secured and improved in a company, and a joint-stock... London, 1677. (E 19. 9. East-India Company collection No. 9.)

1678

M. L[ewis]: Proposals to the king and parliament, or a large model of a bank, shewing how a fund of a bank may be made without much charge, or any hazard... London, 1678. (E 24. 75).

T.F.: Some proposals for the employing the poor, especially in and about the city of London....

By T. F. London, 1678. (Q 7. 223.)

1680 Discourse shewing the great advantages that new-buildings, and the enlarging of towns and cities do bring to a nation. London. 1678. (E 24. 72.)

1680 Britannia languens, or a discourse of trade: shewing the grounds and reasons of the increase and decay of land-rents, national wealth and strength. With application to the late and present state and condition of England, France, and the United Provinces. London, 1680. (高橋氏藏, E. 34. 166.)

著者不明。著者は、各個人が安固有福なる生活を得るが爲めに十分なる貨幣收入を取得するを以て任務とし、而して「純意其の私利を追求しつゝある間に、一種の一般的勞症は徐々に吾人を襲ひつゝある」事實の立證を目的とする。

Robert Filmer: Patriarcha: or natural power of kings. London, 1680. (高橋氏藏)

Certain considerations relating to the Royal African Company of England. In which, the original, growth, and national advantages of the guiney trade, are demonstrated: as also that the same trade cannot be carried on, but by a company and joint-stock. 1680. (E 25. 111.)

1681

T. F[ermer]: Some proposals for the employment of the poor, and for the prevention of idleness and the consequence thereof, begging... London, 1681. (Q 7. 228.)

Reasons for constituting a new East-India Company in London. 1681. (E 19. 10.)

1683

Matthew Hale: A discourse touching provision for the poor. London, 1683. (Q 7. 220.)

第十七世紀に於いて種々な力が結合して、特に貴金屬の供給が一國民にとつて重要な所以を強調せしめたが、開明なるマーカントリストは金銀のみ獨り富を構成すと做すものでなかつた。彼等は寧ろ勞働を以て國富源の泉源と觀た。内亂以後には、救貧院を建設し貧民をして仕事に就かしめる提案を行ふ幾多の小冊子が刊行せられた。マシュー・ヘールも貧窮問題の解決を授産所の設立に求めた。

1684

[Philipp William von Hornick:] Oesterreich über alles, wann es nur will. Das ist: wohlmei-
nender Fürschlag wie mittelst einer wohlbestellten Lands-oeconomie, die kayserl. Erbland
in kurzem über alle andere Staat von Europa zu erheben /und mehr als einiger derselben/
von denen andern independent zu machen. Durch einen Leihhaber der kayserl. Erbland
Wolahrt. 1684. (高橋氏藏)

[—:] the same. 1685.

ザイエルヘルム・フォン・ホルニクの此の匿名の書は、一六八〇年より八四年に亙る獨逸、殊に埃太利の受けたるべき政治的事變の生々しい印象の下に草せられたものである。著者は書中に於て特に一國民の力は主としてその隣國民の其れと比較せられた其資力に依頼すると主張する。本書は出版當時に於て頗る好評であつたばかりでなく爾後、數世代に亙つて長く愛讀せられ、第十八世紀に於ける埃太利の政策に顯著な影響を及ぼしたと傳へられる。

1690

[John Locke:] Two treatises of government: in the former, the false principles, and foundation of Sir Robert Filmer, and his followers, are detected and overthrown. The latter is an essay concerning the true original, extent, and end of civil government. London, 1690.

[—:] The Same. [2. ed.] London, 1698. (高橋氏藏)

[—:] Some considerations of the consequences of lowering of the interest, and raising the value of money. In a letter to a member of Parliament. London, 1692. (高橋氏藏)

第十七世紀末に於ける利子論が一般貿易の平衡並に貨幣改鑄に関する意見を結合せる複雑なる性質は、
ジョン・ロックの本書に於て最も能く窺知することが出来る。

[—:] Further considerations concerning raising the value of money. Wherein Mr. Lowndes's arguments for it in his late report concerning an essay for the amendment of the silver coins, are particularly examined. London, 1695. (高橋氏藏)

[—:] Short observations on a printed paper, intituled, for encouraging the coining silver money in England, and after for keeping it here. 1695. (Several papers relating to money, interest and trade, &c. writ upon several occasions and published at different times. London, 1696. 高橋氏藏)

[—:] The works of John Locke. n. ed., cor. London, 1823. (HF. 14.)

[—:] An early draft of Locke's essay. Together with excerpts from his journals. Ed. by R. I. Aaron & J. Gibb. Ox., 1936. (F 32. 176.)

N[icholas] B[arbois]: A discourse of trade. London, 1690. (E 10. 95. Repr. of econ. tracts. 2.)

ニコラス・バーボイスはダットリー・ノースと共に自由貿易論の先驅者の一人であると言はれる。貿易平衡論に對する信仰は英國に在つては、既に早く第十七世紀後半から動搖を感じて居た。著者は同世紀末本書に於て明確に、受理せられた輸入に對しては總て輸出に於て等價を支拂はねばならぬと論じて居る。

—: A discourse concerning coining the new money lighter. In answer to Mr. Lock's considerations about raising the value of money. London, 1696. (E 11. 5.)

著者は本書では鑄貨の價値は政府がそれに刻印した名目價値によつて定まるのであるから輕量目の新貨幣を造つて不足を來さぬやうにすべきであると論ずる。

W[illiam] A[ttwood]: An apology for the East-India Company: with an account of some large prerogatives of the crown of England.. London, 1690. (E 19. 216. E 19. 12.)

William Petty: Political arithmetick, or a discourse concerning the extent and value of lands, people, buildings; husbandry, manufacture, commerce,... publick revenues, interest... as the same retates to very country in general... London. 1690 (高橋氏藏 1691.)

—: The political anatomy of Ireland. With the establishment for that kingdom when the late Duke of Ormond was Lord Lieutenant. Taken from the records. To which is added Verbum sapienti; or an account of the wealth and expences of England, and the method of raising taxes in the most equal manner... London, 1691. (高橋氏藏)

—: Sir William Petty's Quantulumcumque concerning money, 1682. To the Lord Marquess of Halifax. London 1695. (高橋氏藏)

—: Several essays in political arithmetick... London, 1699 (高橋氏藏 E 21. 48.)

—: The economic writings of Sir William Petty. Together with the observations upon the bills of mortality more probably by Captain John Graunt. Ed. by Ch. H. Hull, 2 vols., Cambridge. 1899 (高橋氏藏)

—: The Petty Papers. Some unpublished writings of Sir William Petty. Ed. from the Bowood Papers by the Marquis of Lansdowne 2 vols. London, 1927, (P 16. 66)

ウイリアム・ペティーは一六二三年倫敦近郊に生れ、幼時より數學を好み、十五歳の時ノルマン・ジュールに渡つて佛語、數學を學んだ。一六四四年ライプツ大学に醫學を研究し、その間巴黎にてホッブズと識りその影響を受けた。當時一般論者は曖昧な計算のみによつて議論を立て、居た、従つて正確な報告の蒐集は最も必要とせられたところで、彼は土地及び其產物、並びに貨幣、勞銀及び人口の徹底的調査に努力した。彼は實に英國に於ける統計學の母たると共に、併せて經濟學成立史上に於て重要な役割を演じた「政治算術」の名附親である。

1691

[Dudley North:] Discourses upon trade; principally directed to the cases of the interest coinage clipping increase of money. London, 1691. (高橋氏藏)

ダットリー・ノースは英國に於ける自由貿易論者の最初の一人であり、従つて反マーカントリストである。蓋しこれは彼が貨幣の本質に關して正しい見解をもつて居たからで、従つてそれが又本書副題が利子鑄貨に關する所以でもある。

—: The same. (E 10. 95. Rep. of econ. tracts ed. by J. H. Hollander.)

1693

Samuel Pufendorf: *De officio hominis et civis secundum legem naturalem libri duo, cum Ioannis Barbeyracii notis, & examine censurae leibnitianae.* [1693.] Giessae, 1741.

—: *Les devoirs de l'homme, et du citoyen, tels qu'ils lui sont prescrits par la loi naturelle.* Tr. par Jean Barbeyrac. Geneve, 1748.

—: *De jure naturae et gentium.* 1672. (J 37. 17, J. 16. 79.)

—: *Le droit de la nature et des gens.* Tr. par Jean Barbeyrac. Amsterdam, 1734. (18X 22.)

—: The Same. Leide, 1759. (J 8. 32.)

George St. Lo: *England's safety: or, a bridle to the French king.* 1693. (E 24. 80)

1694

J[ohn] B[riscoe]: A discourse on the late funds of the million-act, lottery-act, and Bank of England... Together with proposals for the supplying their majesties with money on easy terms... London, 1694. (E 11. 120, F 11. 118, and E 25. 59.)

本書は當時の土地銀行論著の一であるが、ロエー・ヂェンバーンの提案の剽竊であると稱せられる。

J[ohn] Briscoe: An explanatory dialogue of a late treatise, intituled, a Discourse of the late funds of the million-act, lottery-act, and Bank of England... London, 1694. (E 24. 60.)

J[ohn] B[riscoe]: An abstract of the Discourse on the late funds of the million-act, lottery-act, and Bank of England... London, 1694. (E 11. 119.)

Michael Godfrey: A short account of the Bank of England. [1694] Heretofore published by Michael Godfrey Esq; deceased, and now reprinted. (E 24. 66.)

An abstract of the grievances of trade which oppress our poor... London, 1694. (E 24. 67.)

A discourse of the nature, use and advantages of trade... London, 1694. (E 35. 43.)

1695

John Cary: An essay on the state of England, in relation to its trade, its poor, and its taxes, for carrying on the present war against France. Bristol, 1695. (F 24. 32)

—: A discourse concerning the East-India trade shewing it to be unprofitable to the kingdom of England, being taken out of an Essay on trade. Bristol, 1695. Rep. London, 1696. (E 19. 15. East-India Company collection. No. 15. E 25. 91, E 24. 81.)

—: An essay, on the coyn and credit of England: as they stand with respect to its trade. Bristol, 1696. (E 24. 33.)

—: An essay towards the settlement of a national credit, in the kingdom of England, humbly presented to the two honourable Houses of Parliament. London, 1696. (野村兼太郎氏藏, E 24. 34)

—: A discourse concerning the East-India-trade, shewing how it is unprofitable to the kingdom of England. Being taken out of an Essay on trade; written by Mr. John Cary, mar-

chant in Bristol, in the year 1695. To which are added some observations of Sir Jos. Child and of the author of the Essay on ways and means relating to trade. And also, a copy of the French king's decree, concerning. London, 1699.

[—:] An account of the proceedings of the corporation of Bristol, in execution of the act of Parliament for the better employing and maintaining the poor of that city. London. 1700. Q 7. 222.)

John Bellers: Proposals for raising a college of industry of all useful trades and husbandry, with profit for the rich, a plentiful living for the poor, and a good education for youth. Which will be advantage to the government, by the increase of the people, and their riches. London, 1695. (Rep. 1696. E 24. 63. 高橋氏藏)

ジョン・ベラーズは本書に於て、其表題の示す如く、富者には利潤を、貧者には豊かなる生計を、又青年には良き教育を興へる有用な職業及び農業に關する産業學校の設立を提案した。この提案は後にK・マールクスによつて「經濟學史上の一奇觀」と稱せられたものである。

[—:] A supplement to the Proposal for a college of industry.... (E 24. 65.)

Robert Murray: A proposal for a national bank, consisting of land, or any other valuable securities or depositums: with a grand cash for returns of money, &c.... London, 1695/6 (E 25. 87.)

—: A proposal for payment of his present Majesty's exchequer debts. And for a further advance of money. (E 25. 89.)

—: A proposal for the more easie advancing money to the crown, any fixed sum of money, to carry on the war against France; and payment of the debts constructed thereby. (E 24. 39.)

—: Reason... for translating the duty of excise from mault-drinks to mault; whereby may be advanced to the crown above twenty millions, for carrying on the war against France.... (E 25. 93.)

[Charles Davenant:] An essay upon ways and means of supplying the war. London, 1695. (高橋氏藏)

[—:] An essay on the East-India-trade. By the author of the Essay upon ways and means. London, 1696. (E 19. 16. East-India Company collection No. 16.)

チャールズ・ダベンアントは第十七世紀末葉に活動せる思想家で、大體に於てマーカントリストの思想圈内に屬する人である。彼は本書に於て明確に貨幣と富とを區別しやうとする。而も熱心に貿易差額を主張するのである。

[—:] Discourses on the publick revenues, and on the trade of England... By the author of the Essey on ways and means. 2 vols. London, 1698 (高橋氏藏, E 24. 78.)

[—:] An essay upon the probable methods of making a people gainers in the ballance of trade... By the author of the Essay on ways and means. London, 1699. (高橋氏藏 E 2. 97, E 51. 36.)

—: A discourse upon grants and resumtions... By the author of, the Essay on ways and means, 2. ed., London, 1700. (E 24. 56.)

- : The political and commercial works of that celebrated writer Charles d'Avenant, LL. D... Coll. & rev. by Ch. Whitworth. London, 1771. (E 17. 77.)
- [Simon:] A discourse of the general notions of money, trade & exchanges... By a merchant. London, 1695. (E 24. 77.)
- Francis Brewster: Essays on trade and navigation. In five parts. London. 1695. (E 24. 70.) The examinations and informations upon oath, of Sir Thomas Cooke, and several other persons... [1695.] (E 19. 14. East-India Company collection, No. 14.)
- [George Mackenzie:] The mistaken advantage by raising of money, discovered in a letter to a friend. 1695. (E 49. 155.)
- [Robert Ferguson:] A brief account of some of the late inroachments and depredations of the Dutch upon the English; and of a few of those many advantages which by fraud and violence they have made of British nations since the revolution, and of the means enabling them thereunto. 1695. (E 47. 43.)
- [Francois Charpentier:] A treatise touching the East-Indian-trade: or, a discourse (turned out of French into English) concerning the establishment of a French Company for the commerce of the East-Indies. To which are annexed the articles, and conditions, whereupon the said company for the commerce of the East-Indies is established. Edinburgh, 1695. (E 19. 212.)
- [William Lawndes:] A report containing an essay for the amendment of the silver coins.

London, 1695. (高橋氏藏)

ウイリアム・ロウズは一六九五年大蔵省書記官に任命せられ、當時焦眉の急に迫れる貨幣改鑄に資するため通貨の現状の調査を命ぜられた。本書は其の成果である。

—: Some remarks on a Report containing an essay for the amendment of the silver coins... London, 1965. (E 11. 117.)

W. C.: A discourse (by way of essay) humbly offer'd to the consideration of the honourable House of Commons, towards the raising moneys by an excise. . London, 1195-6. (E 24. 62.)

1696

Hugh Chamberlain: A collection of some papers writ upon several occasions, concerning clipt and counterfeit money, and trade, so far as it relates to the exportation of bullion. London, 1696. (E 25. 88.)

—: The constitution of the office of land-credit, declared in a deed. 1696.

第十七世紀の英國に於ては貨幣の不足の爲めに不便不利を痛感し、流通資料の増加を企圖して之が資源を土地に求むる所謂土地銀行論者が輩出した。ヒュー・チャムバレーンも亦當時の土地銀行論者の一人で、當時創立日尙淺かりし英蘭銀行に對抗して、土地銀行の計畫を立て屢々之を實施せんとして、又屢々失敗の苦き経験を嘗めた。

[Chamberlain:] Th: regulating silver coin, made practicable and easie to the government and subject... by a lover of his country. London, 1696. (E 24. 31. and E 24. 73.)

[John Asgill:] Several assertions-proved, in order to create another species of money than

gold and silver. 1696. (E 10. 95. Rep. of econ. tracts by J. H. Hollander. 4.)
 —: The same, 2. ed. London, 1720. (E 24. 76.)

ジョン・アスギルは土地銀行論者の一人である、本書はH・チェンバレンを剽竊せるブリスコを更に剽竊したものだと言はれて居るが、本書では「吾人が貨物と稱するものは土壌より引離された土地に外ならぬ」「人は土地以外の何物をも取扱ふものでない」との思想が明確に表明された。

Thomas Pipillon: A treatise concerning the East-India-trade: being a most profitable trade to the kingdom, and best secured and improved by a company and a joint-stock. London, 1696. (E 19. 18. East-India Company collection No. 18.)

Proposals for settling the East-India trade. London, 1696. (E 19. 19. East-India Company collection No. 19.)

A discourse of money. Being an essay on that subject, historically and politically handled. With reflections on the present evil state of the coin of this kingdom; and proposals of a method for the remedy. In a letter to a nobleman, &c. London, 1696 (E 11. 139.)

Some seasonable and modest thoughts partly occasioned by, and partly concerning the Scots East-India Company.... By an unfeigned and hearty lover of England. Edinburgh, 1696. (E 19. 214.)

A dialogue between a country gentleman and a merchant, concerning the falling of guinea's: wherein the whole argument relating to our money is discuss'd. London, 1696. (E 24. 68)

Some reflections on a pamphlet, intituled, England and East India inconsistent in their manur-

factures. London, 1696. (E 19. 20.)

A letter to a friend. Concerning the East-India trade. London, 1696. (E 19. 17.)

Proposals for settling the East-India trade. London, 1696. (E 39. 25.)

1697 Bernardo Davanzati: A discourse upon coins.... Being publicly spoken in the academy there anno 1588. Tr. by John Toland. London, 1696. (E 29. 113.)

[John Pollexfen:] England and East-India inconsistent in their manufactures. Being an answer to a treatise, intituled, an Essay on the East-India trade. By the author of, the Essay of ways and means. 1697. (E 19. 22 East-India Company collection. No. 22.)

[—:] A discourse of trade, coyn, and paper credit: and of ways and means to gain, and retain riches... London, 1697. (E 42. 75.)

1698 A letter from a lawyer of the inner temple, to his friend in the country, concerning the East-India stock, and the project of uniting the new and old companies. London, 1698. (E 19. 23.)

1700 [Hodges:] A defence of the Scots abdicating Dairen: including an answer to the defence of the Scots settlement there, 1700. (E 49. 29.)

T. S.: The profit and loss of the East-India-trade... London, 1700. (E 19. 25. East-India Company collection, No. 25.)

十六世紀の末日を以て成立せる東印度會社が株式會社として東印度貿易に専念するに至り同會社を繞り賛否兩論の對立著しきものがあつた。著者は倫敦の織匠。本書は東印度貿易が二十五萬の製造廠に有害なる影響を與へ、また地主の繁榮を脅かすものとして反對を表明した。

An answer to the case of the old East-India Company... London, 1700. (F 25. 105.)
n. d.

Robert Blackborne: The case of the Governour and Company of Merchants of London, trading to the East-Indies... (18X. 11.)

The advantages of the kingdom of England, both abroad and at home, by manageing and issuing the drapery, and woollen manufactures of this kingdom, under the ancient government of the felloweship of merchants adventurers of England. (18X. 12.)

Observations on the scheme of Mr. Law, in France, and of Sir Humphry Mackworth, in Great-Britain; and concerning the establishing paper-money, and forcing credit. London, (8X. 85.)