

Title	Early History of the Intercourse between Japan and Germany (1)
Sub Title	
Author	今宮, 新(Imamiya, Shin)
Publisher	三田史学会
Publication year	1961
Jtitle	史学 Vol.34, No.2 (1961. 12) ,p.1- 1
JaLC DOI	
Abstract	
Notes	Abstract
Genre	
URL	<a href="https://koara.lib.keio.ac.jp/xoonips/modules/xoonips/detail.php?koara_id=AN00100104-19611200-0136">https://koara.lib.keio.ac.jp/xoonips/modules/xoonips/detail.php?koara_id=AN00100104-19611200-0136</a>

慶應義塾大学学術情報リポジトリ(KOARA)に掲載されているコンテンツの著作権は、それぞれの著作者、学会または出版社/発行者に帰属し、その権利は著作権法によって保護されています。引用にあたっては、著作権法を遵守してご利用ください。

The copyrights of content available on the KeiO Associated Repository of Academic resources (KOARA) belong to the respective authors, academic societies, or publishers/issuers, and these rights are protected by the Japanese Copyright Act. When quoting the content, please follow the Japanese copyright act.

## Early History of the Intercourse between Japan and Germany (1)

Shin IMAMĪYA

This article is the investigation of the Early History of the Intercourse between Japan and Germany, that is between Japan and Prussian Empire, with special reference to the Prussia's expansion-movement into Far Eastern Asia, after the Opening of Japan in 1854.

The History of Intercourse between these two countries can be divided into following three stages; (i) the period of the Opening of Japan, (1854~58), (ii) the period of the conclusion of Prusso-Japanese Treaty (1859~61), (iii) the period of the first sending of Japanese delegates to Prussia (1861~62).

In this article, the following problems are fully discussed;

(i) the conclusion of the Treaty of Peace and Amity between Japan and U. S. A. and Prussia's Attitudes towards this Treaty;

(ii) F. A. Lühdorf's efforts to establish the Treaty between Japan and Prussia;

(iii) the conclusion of the Commercial Treaty between Japan and U. S. A. and Prussia's reactions to this Treaty.

This study is carried on mainly through the manuscripts kept in *Preussische Geheimes Staatsarchiv*, with subsidiary use of the Japanese documents.

### A Research on the Private Traders along the Chekiang Coast during the Chiaching (16th Century) period and on the History of Captain Wang Chih.

—A private trader's life under the embargo age

Li Hsien-chang

In the second part, are traced the activities of Wang Chih (王直) in the Sino-Japanese private market.

1. *Wang Chih before the arrival in Japan.* From the *Jipên ichen* and other sources it can be presumed that Wang was an educated man, and that during his youth he struggled against poverty, and later he went to the sea coast.

2. *How Wang induced the Japanese traders to go to China.* In 1545, when the Japanese delegate Jûkô was going back to Japan, Wang accompanied him and tried to induce Japanese traders to